

AC6951R Datasheet

Zhuhai Jieli Technology Co.,LTD

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AC6951R Features

CPU

- 32-bit DSP supports hardware Float Point Unit (FPU)
- Up to 240MHz programmable processor
- 64 Vectored interrupts
- 4 Levels interrupt priority

DSP Audio Processing

- SBC, AAC Audio decodes supported for BT audio
- mSBC voice codecs supported for BT phone
- Supports MP2, MP3, WMA, APE, FLAC, AAC, MP4, M4A, WAV, AIF, AIFC audio decoding
- Packet Loss Concealment (PLC) for voice processing
- Acoustic echo cancellation/suppression (AEC, AES)
- Single/Dual MIC Environmental Noise Cancellation (ENC)
- Multi-band DRC limiter
- 20-band EQ configuration for voice Effects

Audio Codec

- Four channels 16-bit DAC, SNR $\geq$ 95dB
- Three channels 16-bit ADC, SNR $\geq$ 90dB
- Sampling rates of 8KHz/11.025KHz/16KHz/22.05KHz/24KHz/32KHz/44.1KHz/48KHz are supported
- One analog MIC amplifier, build-in MIC bias generator
- Supports two PDM digital MIC inputs
- three channels Stereo analog MUX
- Supports cap-less, single-ended, and differential mode at the DAC path
- Supports 16ohm and 32ohm Speaker loading

Bluetooth

- Compliant with Bluetooth V6.0+BR+EDR+BLE specification (DN Q382031)

- Meet class2 and class3 transmitting power requirement
- Supports GFSK and $\pi/4$ DQPSK all packet types
- Provides +6dbm transmitting power
- receiver with -90dBm sensitivity
- Fast AGC for enhanced dynamic range
- Supports a2dp\avctp\avdtp\avrcp\hfp\spp\smpt\att\gap\gatt\rfcomm\sdp\l2cap profile
- a2dp 1.4\avctp 1.4\avdtp 1.3\ avrcp 1.6.3\hfp 1.9\spp 1.2\rfcomm 1.2\pnp 1.3\hid 1.1.1\sdp core 6.0\l2cap core 6.0

Peripherals

- One full speed USB 2.0 OTG controller
- Two PCM/IIS for external digital Audio code, supports host and device mode
- Four multi-function 16-bit timers, support capture and PWM mode
- Three 16-bit PWM generator for motor driving
- Three full-duplex basic UART, UART0 and UART1 supports DMA mode
- Three SPI interface supports host and device mode
- Two SD Card Host controller
- One hardware IIC interface supports host and device mode
- Four SPDIF receiving interface without analog amplify
- Supports HDMI ARC (Audio Return Channel) receiving
- Segment LCD panels
- Digital matrix LED panels
- Built-in Cap Sense Key controller
- 13 channels 10-bit ADC for analog sampling
- External wake up/interrupt on all GPIOs
- Supports 32.768kHz RTC timer

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PMU

- Low voltage LDO for internal digital and analog circuit supply
- 3uA current consumption in the soft-off mode
- Built-in LDO for the core, I/O, Bluetooth and flash
- Built-in Li-Ion battery charger with up to 200mA charger current capability
- VBAT is 2.2V to 5V
- VDDIO is 2.2V to 3.6V
- RTCVDD is 2.2V to 3.6V

Packages

- LQFP48(7mm*7mm)

Temperature

- Operating temperature: -40℃ to +85℃
- Storage temperature: -65℃ to +150℃

Applications

- Bluetooth Stereo speaker
- Bluetooth soundbar
- Bluetooth car speaker
- Bluetooth TWS speaker
- Bluetooth alarm clock speaker
- Bluetooth Rod speaker

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1、 Pin Definition

1.1 Pin Assignment

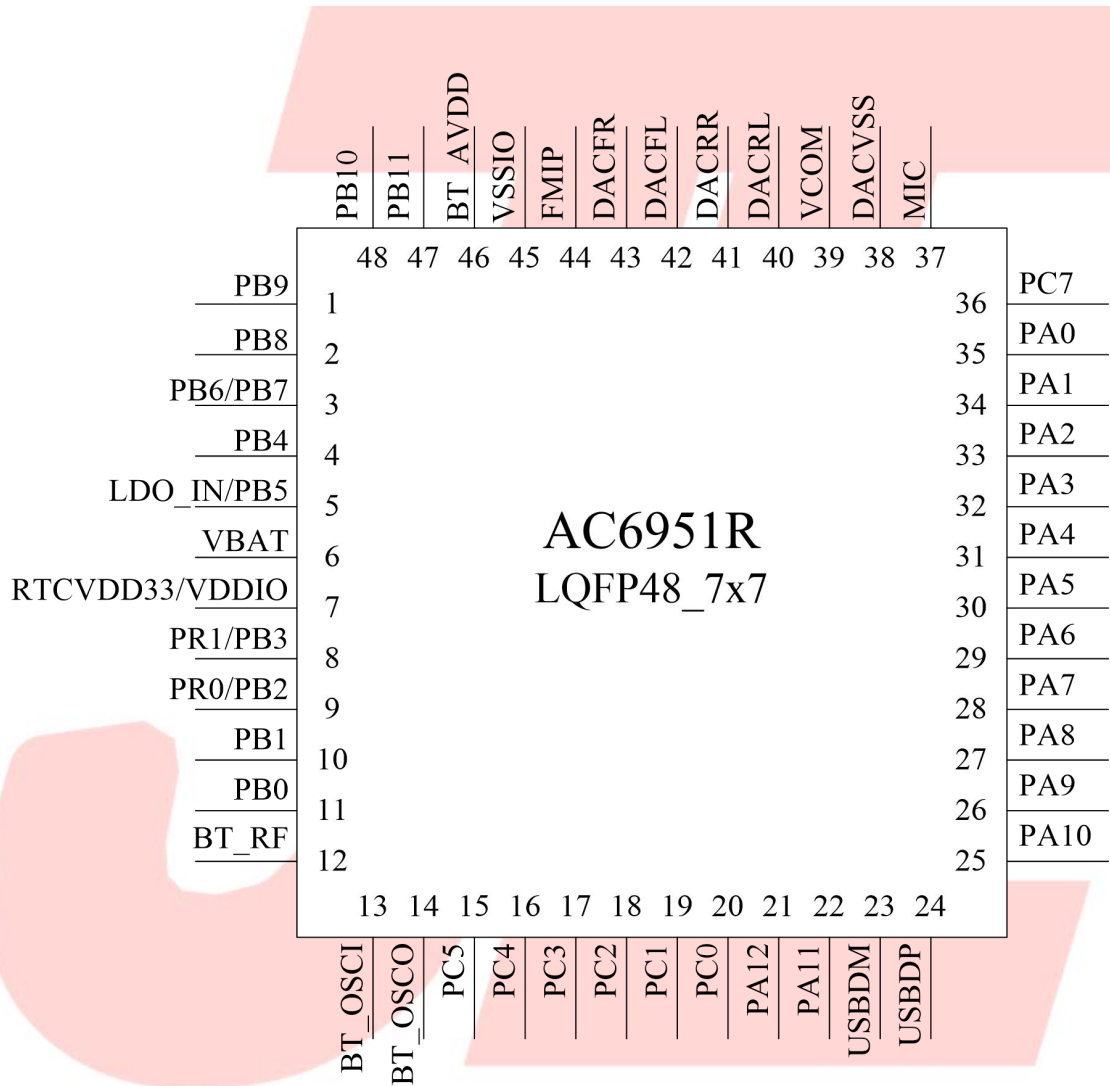


Figure 1-1 AC6951R_LQFP48 Package Diagram

1.2 Pin Description

Table 1-1 AC6951R_LQFP48 Pin Description

PIN NO.	Name	I/O Type	Drive (mA)	Function	Other Function
1	PB9	I/O	24/8	GPIO	AMUX2L: Analog Channel2 Left; SD0CLKB: SD0 Clock(B); SPI2CLKA: SPI2 Clk(A); SD1DAT2B: SD1 Data2(B); CAP0: Timer0 Capture; UART2TXC: Uart2 Data Out(C); PWMCH3H: Motor PWM Channel3(H);
2	PB8	I/O	24/8	GPIO	AMUX1R: Analog Channel1 Right; SD0DAT0B: SD0 Data0(B); SPI2_DIA: SPI2 Data In(A); SD1DAT1B: SD1 Data1(B); ADC8: ADC Input Channel 8; CLKOUT1: Clk Out1;
3	PB7	I/O	24/8	GPIO *type1	AMUX1L: Analog Channel1 Left;
	PB6	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD1CLKB: SD1 Clock(B); SD0DAT1B: SD0 Data1(B); IIC_SDA_C: IIC SDA(C); TMR3: Timer3 Clock Input; UART0RXB: Uart0 Data In(B); PWMCH2L: Motor PWM Channel2 (L);
4	PB4	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD1DAT0B: SD1 Data0(B); SD0DAT3B: SD0 Data3(B); IIC_SCL_C: IIC SCL(C); ADC7: ADC Input Channel 7; UART0TXB: Uart0 Data Out(B); LVD: Low Voltage Detect Input; PWMCH2H: Motor PWM Channel2 (H);
5	PB5	I/O	/	GPIO (High Voltage Resistance) *type1	SD1CMDB: SD1 Command(B); SD0DAT2B: SD1 Data2(B); PWM3: Timer3 PWM Output; CAP1: Timer1 Capture; UART0TXC: Uart0 Data Out(C); UART0RXC: Uart0 Data In(C);
	LDO_IN	P	/		Battery Charger Power In

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6	VBAT	P	/		Power Supply
7	VDDIO	P	/		IO Power 3.3v
	RTVDDD33	P	/		RTC Power
8	PB3	I/O	24/8	GPIO	PWM2: Timer2 PWM Output; ADC6: ADC Input Channel 6;
	PR1	I/O		RTCIO1 *type1	OSCO_32K
9	PB2	I/O	/	GPIO (High Voltage Resistance)	SPI1DIA: SPI1 Data In(A); PWMCH1L: Motor PWM Channel1 (L);
	PR0	I/O		RTCIO0 *type1	OSCI_32K
10	PB1	I/O	24/8	GPIO (pull up)	Long Press Reset; SPI1DOA: SPI1 Data Out(A); ADC5: ADC Input Channel 5; TMR2: Timer2 Clock Input; UART1RXA: Uart1 Data In(A); SPDIF_IN_D: Sony/Philips Digital Interface Input(D)
11	PB0	I/O	/	GPIO (High Voltage Resistance)	SPI1CLKA: SPI1 Clock(A); ALNK1_MCLK: ALNK1 Master Clock; SPDIF_IN_C : Sony/Philips Digital Interface Input(C) UART1TXA: Uart1 Data Out(A); PWMCH1H: Motor PWM Channel1(H);
12	BT_RF	/	/		BT Antenna
13	BT_OSCI	I	/		BT OSC In
14	BT_OSCO	O	/		BT OSC Out
15	PC5	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD1CLKA: SD1 Clock(A); SPI1DOB: SPI1 Data Out(B); UART2RXD: Uart2 Data In(D); IIC_SDA_B: IIC SDA(B); ALNK1_DAT3: Audio Link Data3; ADC13: ADC Input Channel 13; COM0: LCD COM Output 0; PAPD7: PAP Data 7; Touch15: Touch Input Channel 15; PWMCH5L: Motor PWM Channel5(L);
16	PC4	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD1CMDA: SD1 Command(A); SPI1CLKB: SPI1 Clock(B); UART2TXD: Uart2 Data Out(D); IIC_SCL_B: IIC SCL(B); ALNK1_DAT2: Audio

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					Link Data2; ADC10: ADC Input Channel 10; COM1: LCD COM Output 1; PAPD6: PAP Data 6; Touch14: Touch Input Channel 14; PWMCH5H: Motor PWM Channel5(H);
17	PC3	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD1DAT0A: SD1 Data0(A); SPI1DIB: SPI1 Data In(B); ALNK1_DAT1: Audio Link Data1; COM2: LCD COM Output 2; PAPD5: PAP Data 5; Touch13: Touch Input Channel 13;
18	PC2	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD1DAT1A: SD1 Data1(A); ALNK1_DAT0: Audio Link Data0; COM3: LCD COM Output 3; SEG18: LCD SEG Output18; PAPD4: PAP Data 4; Touch12: Touch Input Channel 12; FPIN5: Motor Auto-Stop Protective Pin5;
19	PC1	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD1DAT2A: SD1 Data2(A); ALNK1_LRCK: Audio Link Word Select; COM4: LCD COM Output 4; SEG17: LCD SEG Output17; PAPD3: PAP Data 3; Touch11: Touch Input Channel 11; UART1RXB: Uart1 Data In(B); FPIN4: Motor Auto-Stop Protective Pin4;
20	PC0	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD1DAT3A: SD1 Data3(A); ALNK1_SCLK: Audio Link Serial Clock; COM5: LCD COM Output 5; SEG16: LCD SEG Output16; PAPD2: PAP Data 2; Touch10: Touch Input Channel 10; UART1TXB: Uart1 Data Out(B); FPIN3: Motor Auto-Stop Protective Pin3;
21	PA12	I/O	24/8	GPIO	PWM1: Timer1 PWM Output; ALNK0_DAT1B: Audio Link Data1(B); ADC4: ADC Input Channel 4; SEG12: LCD SEG Output12; PAPWR: PAP Write; UART0RXD: Uart0 Data In(D);
22	PA11	I/O	24/8	GPIO	ALNK0_DAT0B: Audio Link Data0(B); SEG11: LCD SEG Output11; PAPRD: PAP Read;

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					UART0TXD: Uart0 Data Out(D);
23	USBDM	I/O	4	USB Negative Data (pull down) *type1	UART1RXD: Uart1 Data In(D); SPI2DOB: SPI2 Data Out(B); IIC_SDA_A: IIC SDA(A);
24	USBDP	I/O	4	USB Positive Data (pull down) *type1	UART1TXD: Uart1 Data Out(D); SPI2CLKB: SPI2 Clock(B); IIC_SCL_A: IIC SCL(A); ADC12: ADC Input Channel 12;
25	PA10	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD0CLKA: SD0 Clock(A); ALNK0_LRCKB: Audio Link Word Select(B); ADC3: ADC Input Channel 3; SPDIF_IN_B: Sony/Philips Digital Interface Input(B) TMR1: Timer1 Clock Input; SEG10: LCD SEG Output10; PAPD1: PAP Data 1; Touch9: Touch Input Channel 9; UART2RXB: Uart2 Data In(B); PWMCH4L: Motor PWM Channel4(L);
26	PA9	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD0CMA: SD0 Command(A); ALNK0_SCLKB: Audio Link Serial Clock(B); SPDIF_IN_A: Sony/Philips Digital Interface Input(A) SEG9: LCD SEG Output9; PAPD0: PAP Data 0; Touch8: Touch Input Channel 8; UART2TXB: Uart2 Data Out(B); PWMCH4H: Motor PWM Channel4(H);
27	PA8	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD0DAT3A: SD0 Data3(A); ALNK0_MCLKA: ALNK Master Clock(A); SEG8: LCD SEG Output8; BT_Freq FPIN2: Motor Auto-Stop Protective Pin2;
28	PA7	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD0DAT2A: SD0 Data2(A); ALNK0_DAT3A: Audio Link Data3(A); SEG7: LCD SEG Output7; BT_priority TMR0: Timer0 Clock Input; Touch7: Touch Input Channel 7;
29	PA6	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD0DAT1A: SD0 Data1(A); ALNK0_DAT2A: Audio Link Data2(A); ADC2: ADC Input Channel 2; Wlan_Active:

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					IIC_SDA_D: IIC SDA(D); SEG6: LCD SEG Output6; Touch6: Touch Input Channel 6; UART0RXA: Uart0 Data In(A);
30	PA5	I/O	24/8	GPIO	SD0DAT0A: SD0 Data0(A); ALNK0_DAT1A: Audio Link Data1(A); ADC1: ADC Input Channel 1; BT_Active: IIC_SCL_D: IIC SCL(D); SEG5: LCD SEG Output5; Touch5: Touch Input Channel 5; PWM0: Timer0 PWM Output; UART0TXA: Uart0 Data Out(A);
31	PA4	I/O	24/8	GPIO	ALNK0_DAT0A: Audio Link Data0(A); SEG4: LCD SEG Output4; Touch4: Touch Input Channel 4;
32	PA3	I/O	24/8	GPIO	PLNK_DAT1: PLNK Data1; ALNK0_LRCKA: Audio Link Word Select(A); SEG3: LCD SEG Output3; Touch3: Touch Input Channel 3; UART2RXA: Uart2 Data In(A);
33	PA2	I/O	24/8	GPIO	PLNK_SCLK: PLNK Serial Clock; ALNK0_SCLKA: Audio Link Serial Clock(A); SEG2: LCD SEG Output2; Touch2: Touch Input Channel 2; UART2TXA: Uart2 Data Out(A); CAP3: Timer3 Capture;
34	PA1	I/O	24/8	GPIO	AMUX0R: Analog Channel0 Right; SEG1: LCD SEG Output1; Touch1: Touch Input Channel 1; ADC0: ADC Input Channel 0; UART1RXC: Uart1 Data In(C); PWMCH0L: Motor PWM Channel0(L);
35	PA0	I/O	24/8	GPIO	AMUX0L: Analog Channel0 Left; SEG0: LCD SEG Output0; Touch0: Touch Input Channel 0; CLKOUT0: UART1TXC: Uart1 Data Out(C); PWMCH0H: Motor PWM Channel0(H);
36	PC7	I/O	/	GPIO	MIC_BIAS: Microphone Bias Output SEG21: LCD SEG Output21;
37	MIC				MIC: MIC Input Channel;
38	DACVSS	P	/		DAC Ground

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39	VCOM	P	/		DAC Reference
40	DACRL	O	/		DAC Rear Left Channel
41	DACRR	O	/		DAC RearRight Channel
42	DACFL	O	/		DAC Front Left Channel
43	DACFR	O	/		DAC FrontRight Channel
44	FMIP	I	/		FM Single Input
45	VSSIO	P	/		Ground
46	BT_AVDD	P	/		BT Power
47	PB11	I/O	/	GPIO	SDPG:SDC Power Gate;
48	PB10	I/O	24/8	GPIO	AMUX2R: Analog Channel2 Right; SD0CMB: SD0 Command(B); SPI2DOA: SPI2 Data Out(A); SD1DAT3B: SD1 Data3(B); ADC9: ADC Input Channel 9; UART2RXC: Uart2 Data In(C); PWMCH3L: Motor PWM Channel3(L);

Note:

*type1:The GPIO is uncontrollable during the initial process

2、Electrical Characteristics

2.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Table 2-1

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
T _{opt}	Operating Temperature	-40	+85	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature	-65	+150	°C
V _{BAT}	Supply Voltage	-0.3	5.5	V
LDO_IN	Charger Voltage	-0.3	6	V
V _{3.3IO}	3.3V IO Input Voltage	-0.3	3.6	V

Note : The chip can be damaged by any stress in excess of the absolute maximum ratings listed below

2.2 PMU Characteristics

Table 2-2

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
V _{BAT}	Voltage Input	2.2	3.7	5	V	
LDO_IN	Charger Voltage	4.5	5.0	5.5	V	
V _{3.3}	Voltage output	2.2	3.0	3.4	V	V _{BAT} = 4.2V, 100mA loading
V _{BT_AVDD}	Voltage output	1.2	1.25	1.35	V	V _{BAT} = 4.2V, 100mA loading
V _{DACVDD}	DAC Voltage		2.7		V	V _{BAT} = 4.2V, 10mA loading
I _{L3.3}	Loading current	—	—	150	mA	V _{BAT} = 4.2V

2.3 IO Input/Output Electrical Logical Characteristics

Table 2-3

IO input characteristics						
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
V _{IL}	Low-Level Input Voltage	-0.3	—	0.3* V _{DDIO}	V	V _{DDIO} = 3.3V
V _{IH}	High-Level Input Voltage	0.7* V _{DDIO}	—	V _{DDIO} +0.3	V	V _{DDIO} = 3.3V
IO output characteristics						
V _{OL}	Low-Level Output Voltage	—	—	0.33	V	V _{DDIO} = 3.3V
V _{OH}	High-Level Output Voltage	2.7	—	—	V	V _{DDIO} = 3.3V

2.4 Internal Resistor Characteristics

Port		General Output	High Drive	Internal Pull-Up Resistor	Internal Pull-Down Resistor	Comment
PA0~PA12 PB1, PB3, PB4, PB6~PB10 PC0~PC5		8mA	24mA	10K	10K	1、PB1 default pull up 2、USBDM & USBDP default pull down 3、PB0, PB2, PB5 can pull-up resistance to 5V 4、internal pull-up/pull-down resistance accuracy ±20% 5、PRx supply by RTCVDD
PB11 PC7	Output 0	8mA	24mA	10K	10K	
	Output 1	8mA	64mA			
PB0, PB2, PB5		8mA	—	10K	10K	
PR0-PR1		8mA	—	10K	10K	
USBDP		4mA	—	1.5K	15K	
USBDM		4mA	—	180K	15K	

2.5 DAC Characteristics

Table 2-5

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
Frequency Response	20	—	20K	Hz	1KHz/0dB 10Kohm loading With A-Weighted Filter
THD+N	—	-75	—	dB	
S/N	—	95	—	dB	
Crosstalk	—	-80	—	dB	
Output Swing		1		Vrms	
Dynamic Range		90		dB	1KHz/-60dB 10Kohm loading With A-Weighted Filter
DAC Output Power			20	mW	32ohm loading

2.6 ADC Characteristics

Table 2-6

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
Dynamic Range		80		dB	1KHz/-60dB
S/N	—	90	91	dB	1KHz/-60dB
THD+N	—	-70	—	dB	
Crosstalk	—	-80	—	dB	

2.7 BT Characteristics

2.7.1 Transmitter

Basic Data Rate

Table 2-7

Parameter		Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
RF Transmit Power			4	6	dBm	25°C, Power Supply VBAT=4.2V 2441MHz
RF Power Control Range			20		dB	
20dB Bandwidth			950		KHz	
Adjacent Channel	+2MHz		-40		dBm	
	-2MHz		-38		dBm	
Transmit Power	+3MHz		-44		dBm	
	-3MHz		-35		dBm	

Enhanced Data Rate

Table 2-8

Parameter		Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
Relative Power			-1		dB	25°C, Power Supply VBAT=4.2V 2441MHz
$\pi/4$ DQPSK Modulation Accuracy	DEVM RMS		6		%	
	DEVM 99%		10		%	
	DEVM Peak		15		%	
Adjacent Channel	+2MHz		-40		dBm	
	-2MHz		-38		dBm	
Transmit Power	+3MHz		-44		dBm	
	-3MHz		-35		dBm	

2.7.2 Receiver

Basic Data Rate

Table 2-9

Parameter		Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
Sensitivity			-90		dBm	25°C, Power Supply VBAT=4.2V 2441MHz
Co-channel Interference Rejection			-13		dB	
Adjacent Channel Interference Rejection	+1MHz		+5		dB	
	-1MHz		+2		dB	
	+2MHz		+37		dB	
	-2MHz		+36		dB	
	+3MHz		+40		dB	
	-3MHz		+35		dB	

Enhanced Data Rate**Table 2-10**

Parameter		Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
Sensitivity			-90		dBm	25°C, Power Supply VBAT=4.2V 2441MHz
Co-channel Interference Rejection			-13		dB	
Adjacent Channel Interference Rejection	+1MHz		+5		dB	
	-1MHz		+2		dB	
	+2MHz		+37		dB	
	-2MHz		+36		dB	
	+3MHz		+40		dB	
	-3MHz		+35		dB	

2.8 FM Receiver Characteristics**Table 2-11**

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
Input Frequency	76		108	MHz	
Usable Sensitivity	3	4	8	dBμV EMF	(S+N)/N=26dB
Adjacent Channel Selectivity		48		dB	± 200kHz
IIP3		88		dBμV EMF	Δf1=200 kHz, Δf2=400 kHz
Audio Output Voltage	0		3	V	Empty Load
Audio Frequency Response	20		20k	Hz	DacTest
Audio (S+N)/N		58		dB	
Stereo Separation		40		dB	
Audio Total Harmonic Distortion (THD)		0.4		%	

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3、Package Information

3.1 LQFP48(7mm*7mm)

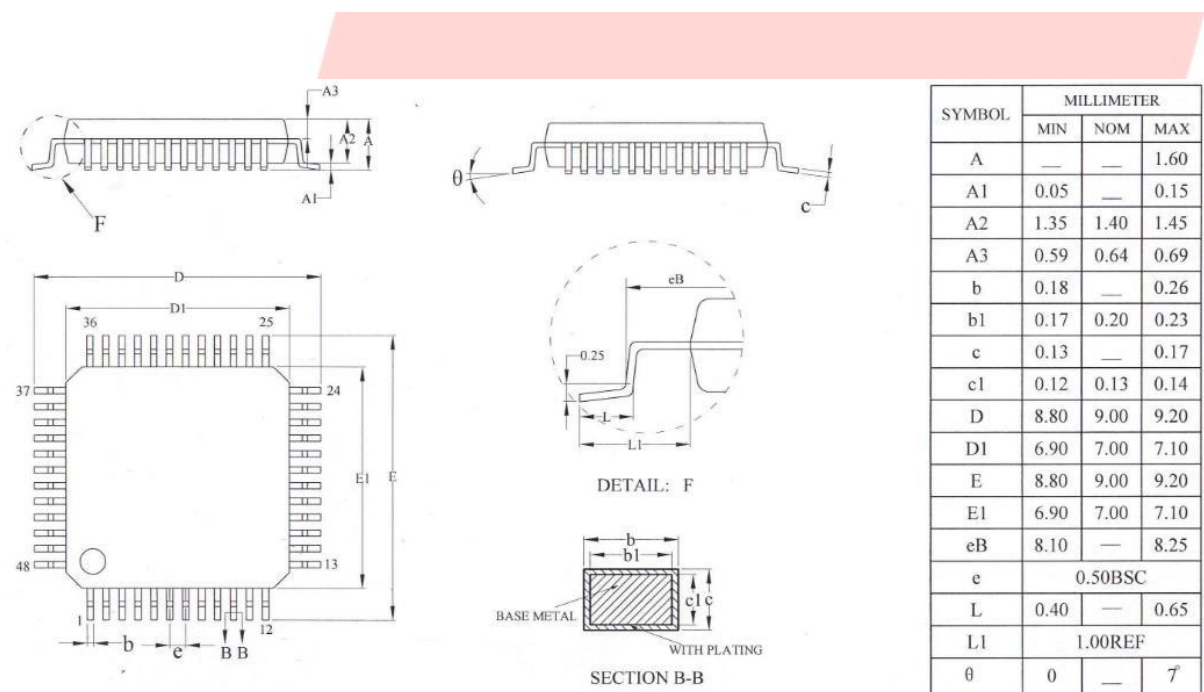


Figure 3-1. AC6951R_LQFP48 Package

4、Revision History

Date	Revision	Description
2023.01.28	V1.0	Initial Release
2023.12.11	V1.1	Update Bluetooth Vision and profiles
2025.01.09	V1.2	Update Bluetooth Vision and profiles
2026.03.23	V1.3	Update PMU Characteristics
2026.04.07	V1.4	Update PMU Characteristics
2026.08.04	V1.5	Update Bluetooth DN and PMU Characteristics

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